

## CoCoALib - Feature #1117

### Better printing of negative coeffs

07 Nov 2017 12:34 - John Abbott

<b>Status:</b>	In Progress	<b>Start date:</b>	07 Nov 2017
<b>Priority:</b>	Normal	<b>Due date:</b>	
<b>Assignee:</b>		<b>% Done:</b>	10%
<b>Category:</b>	Improving	<b>Estimated time:</b>	0.00 hour
<b>Target version:</b>	CoCoALib-1.0	<b>Spent time:</b>	0.25 hour
<b>Description</b>			
Currently CoCoALib prints out polys wth negative rational coeffs in an ugly way:			
<pre>/**/ x-(1/2)*y; x +(-1/2)*y</pre>			
Improve printing so that we get -( instead of +(-			
<pre>/**/ x-(1/2)*y; x -(1/2)*y</pre>			
<b>Related issues:</b>			
Related to CoCoALib - Bug #74: printing polynomials		<b>New</b>	<b>22 Dec 2011</b>
Related to CoCoALib - Feature #222: Printing polynomials - spaces between terms		<b>In Progress</b>	<b>08 Aug 2012</b>
Related to CoCoALib - Design #432: Semantics of IsPrintedWithMinus		<b>In Progress</b>	<b>31 Jan 2014</b>
Related to CoCoALib - Design #1156: Printing for RingElem		<b>New</b>	<b>12 Feb 2018</b>

### History

#### #1 - 07 Nov 2017 12:34 - John Abbott

- Related to Bug #74: printing polynomials added

#### #2 - 07 Nov 2017 12:34 - John Abbott

- Related to Feature #222: Printing polynomials - spaces between terms added

#### #3 - 07 Nov 2017 12:34 - John Abbott

- Related to Design #432: Semantics of IsPrintedWithMinus added

#### #4 - 07 Nov 2017 13:39 - John Abbott

- Status changed from New to In Progress

- % Done changed from 0 to 10

JAA suggests that we handle integer and rational coeffs specially; all other coeffs are handled in a generic way. Here are some examples:

```
/**/ use QQ[x,y];  
/**/ x-(1/2)*y; --> currently prints as x +(-1/2)*y  
x-(1/2)*y  
/**/ x-(1/2); // better with or without brackets?  
x-1/2
```

**NOTE:** currently CoCoA does print the second poly as  $x^{-1/2}$ ; so no brackets, and special handling for the minus sign!

If coeff is not rational do not handle "negative" values specially:

```
/**/ use QQ(a) [x,y]; // not valid CoCoA syntax
/**/ x + (-a+1)*y;
x + (-a+1)*y
```

What about the following:

```
use QQ(a) [x,y];
/**/ x-a*y;
x + (-a)*y
```

**#5 - 12 Feb 2018 12:30 - John Abbott**

- Related to Design #1156: Printing for RingElem added

**#6 - 12 Jun 2018 17:12 - John Abbott**

- Target version changed from CoCoALib-0.99600 to CoCoALib-0.99650 November 2019

**#7 - 23 Sep 2019 11:52 - John Abbott**

- Target version changed from CoCoALib-0.99650 November 2019 to CoCoALib-1.0